

ማስታወቂያ

ለማታ እና ለቅዳሜና እሁድ ትምህርት ፈላጊዎች

የኢትዮጵያ ሲቪል ሰርቪስ ዩኒቨርሲቲ በ2016 ዓ.ም የትምህርት ዘመን በማታ እና በቅዳሜና እሁድ የትምህርት መርሃ-ግብሮች ዕጩዎችን ተቀብሎ በሁለተኛ ደረጃ ክታች በተጠቀሱት የትምህርት መስኮች፤

ተ.ቁ	የትምህርት መስክ	ምርመራ
1.	Comparative Constitutional and Public Law (LL.M)	
2.	International Law (LL.M)	
3.	Criminal Law and Justice	
4.	Comparative Business Law	
5.	Federalism Studies	
6.	Public Policy Studies	
7.	Social Policy	
8.	Policy Analysis	
9.	Development Policy	
10.	Governance and Development	
11.	Peace and Security	
12.	Migration and Development	
13.	Diplomacy and International Relations	
14.	Leadership and Governance	
15.	Project Leadership and Management	
16.	Development Communication and Media	
17.	Social Protection and Management	
18.	Development Management	
19.	Development Economics	
20.	Public Financial Management	
21.	Accounting and Finance	
22.	Public Procurement and Asset Management	



23.	Public Management	
24.	Tax Policy and Administration	
25.	Customs Administration and International Trade (CAIT)	
26.	Urban Land Development and Management	
27.	Urban Management	
28.	Urban Planning and Development	
29.	Environment and Climate Change Management	
30.	Transport Planning and Management	
31.	Housing Development and Management	
32.	Real Property Valuation	

ለማስተማር ዝግጅቱን አጠናቋል። በመሆኑም በመርሃ ግብሩ መማር የምትፈልጉና ቀጥሎ የተዘረዘሩትን መስፈርቶች የምታሟሉ፡-

1. የመጀመሪያ ዲግሪ እና ስቱደንት ኮፒ ዋናውን እና አንድ ፎቶ ኮፒ

2. ከግል ከፍተኛ የትምህርት ተቋም የተሰጠ የትም/ት ማስረጃ ያላችሁ ዕጩዎች ከኢ.ፌ.ዴ.ሪ የትምህርትና ስልጠና ባለስልጣን የትምህርት ማስረጃችሁን ህጋዊነትና ትክክለኛነት አረጋግጣችሁ ማቅረብ አለባችሁ።

3. የመመዝገቢያ አንድ መቶ ሃምሳ (150) ብር በኢትዮጵያ ንግድ ባንክ በኢትዮጵያ ሲቪል ሰርቪስ ዩኒቨርሲቲ አካውንት ቁጥር 1000009143878 ገቢ በማድረግ ደረሰኝን በመያዝ ከየካቲት 1 እስከ የካቲት 26 ቀን 2015 ዓ.ም ቅዳሜና እሁድን ጨምሮ ባሉት ተከታታይ ቀናት ሲ.ኤም.ሲ. መንገድ በዩኒቨርሲቲው ዋናው ግቢ ልማትና አስተዳደር /ዲፕሎማሲ/ ሕንጻ የተማሪዎች ቅበላ ጽ/ቤት ቢሮ ቁጥር 06 በአካል እየቀረባችሁ መመዝገብ የምትችሉ መሆኑን እየገለፅን ፤ የመግቢያ ፈተና የሚሰጥበት ቀን ወደፊት የምንገልጽ ይሆናል። በዩኒቨርሲቲው ውስጥ በማንኛውም ፕሮግራም በመማር ላይ ላለ ተማሪ መመዝገብ የማይችል መሆኑን እየገለጽን፤ ተመዝግቦ ቢገኝ የፈተኛውንም ምዝገባ የሚሰረዝ መሆኑንና ከግል ከፍተኛ የትምህርት ተቋም የተሰጠ የትም/ት ማስረጃ ያቀረባችሁ እጩዎች የእውቅና ደብዳቤ ይዛችሁ እንድትመጡ በጥብቅ እናሳስባለን ። የሚሰጡት የትምህርት ዓይነቶችና ዝርዝር የመመዝገቢያ መስፈርቶች በዩኒቨርሲቲው ድረ-ገጽ (WWW.ecsu.edu.et) መመልከት የምትችሉ መሆኑን እንገልጻለን።

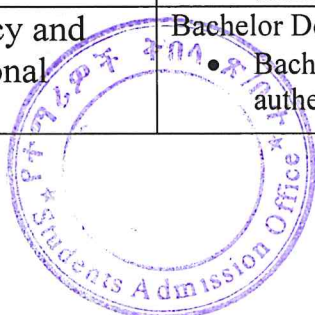
የተማሪዎች ቅበላ ጽ/ቤት



Ethiopian Civil Service University
Student Admission Office
Admission Criteria For Masters Degree Candidates

No.	Programs	Application Requirements
1.	Comparative Constitutional and Public Law (LL.M)	Bachelor Degree in Law (LLB) from a recognized Higher Education Institutions; with pass mark in exit exam <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority.
2.	International Law (LL.M)	Bachelor Degree in Law (LLB) from a recognized Higher Education Institutions; with pass mark in exit exam <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
3.	Criminal Law and Justice	Bachelor Degree in Law (LLB) from a recognized Higher Education Institutions; with pass mark in exit exam <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
4.	Comparative Business Law	Bachelor Degree in Law (LLB) from a recognized Higher Education Institutions; with pass mark in exit exam <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
5.	Federalism Studies	A bachelor degree from a recognized Higher Education Institutions in Law, Economics, Political Science and International Relations, Sociology, Public Administration, Development Administration, Business Management, Development Management, History, Civics and ethical Education ,Geography & Environmental Studies, Geography, Journalism & Communication, EDPM, Accounting. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
6.	Public Policy Studies	Bachelor Degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in the field of: Public Policy, Leadership, Public Administration, Economics, Development Studies, Law, Sociology, Political Science and International Relations, Statistics, Disaster Risk Management, Governance and Developmental Studies, Social Work, Governance, Adult Education and Community Development, Educational Planning and Management, Curriculum and Instructional Supervision, Population Studies, Educational Leadership and Management, Gender and Development, Environment and Gender, Climate and Society, History & Heritage Management, Psychology, Journalism & Communication, Geography & Environmental Studies, Accounting, Crime investigation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
7.	Social Policy	Bachelor Degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in the field of: Sociology, Public Policy, Political Science, Leadership, Public Administration, Social Work, Economics, Development Studies, Law, and Management, Sociology and Social Anthropology, English language and literature, Journalism and Communication, Special Needs Education, Civic and Ethical Education, Governance, Political Science and International Relations, Disaster Risk Management, Early Child Care and Education, History, Behavioral and Educational

		<p>Science, Adult Education and Community Development, Educational Planning and Management, Gender and Development, Environment and Gender, Climate and Society, Population Studies, Educational Leadership and Management, History & Heritage , Ethiopian language literature, Geography, Psychology, Accounting & Finance, Business Management.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
8.	Policy Analysis	<p>Bachelor Degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in the field of: Public Policy, Public Administration, Management, Development Management, Development Studies, Statistics, Economics ,Governance and Development, Sociology and other related social studies, Sociology, Governance, Political Science and International Relations, Disaster Risk Management, Adult Education and Community Development, Educational Planning and Management, Governance and Developmental Studies, Population Studies, Civics and ethical Education. Geography & Environmental Studies, Geography ,Heritage Conservation, Journalism & Communication, Hotel Management.. Community Development & Leadership Curriculum & instructional Supervision, Accounting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
9.	Development Policy	<p>Bachelor Degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in the field of: Development Management, Public Policy, Public Administration, Management, Statistics, Economics, Governance and Development, Political Science, Leadership, Law, and Sociology, Development Studies, and Social Anthropology, Social Work, Geography and Environmental Studies, Governance, Political Science and International Relations, Disaster Risk Management, Adult Education and Community Development, Gender and Development, Environment and Gender, Climate and Society, Population Studies, History & Heritage Management, Accounting & Finance, Business Management, Business Administration, Psychology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
10.	Governance and Development	<p>A Bachelor degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in: Public Management and Governance, Development Studies, Economics, Environmental Studies, Regional studies, Geo-Political Studies, Political Science and International Studies, Policy Studies, Pastoral, Agricultural, Rural Development Studies, Management, Development Management, Business Management, Economics, Public Administration, Sociology, Public Management, Social Works, Community Development, Rural Development, Sociology and Social Anthropology, Disaster and Risk Management, Gender and Development, Natural Resource Governance, Regional & Local Development Studies, Project Management, Sociology and Family Studies, Cooperative Development & Leadership, Cooperative Management, Cooperative Economics, Food Security, Regional and Urban Development Management, Regional and Urban Development Management, Rural Livelihoods and Development, Socio – Economic Development Planning, Journalism, Psychology, School Psychology, Civics Ethical Studies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
11.	Diplomacy and International Relations	<p>Bachelor Degree from a recognized Higher Education Institution; in any field,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority



12.	Leadership and Governance	<p>Bachelor degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in Journalism and Communication, Psychology, Law, History and Heritage Management, Sociology and Social Anthropology, Social Work, Civic and Ethical Education, Geography and Environmental, Studies, Governance, Political Science and International Relations, Disaster Risk Management, History, Sociology, Pedagogical Science, Archeology and Heritage Management, Behavioral and Educational Science, Adult Education and Community Development, Educational Planning and Management, Governance and Developmental Studies, Teacher Education and Curriculum Studies, Heritage Conservation, Curriculum and Instructional Supervision, Counseling and school Psychology, Gender and Development, Geography Education, Environment and Gender, Climate and Society, Water and Environment, Population Studies, Governance and Development Studies, Educational Leadership and Management, Professional education ,Business Economics, Business Management, Accounting, Economics, Economics and Management, Management, Cooperatives Management, Finance and Developmental Economics, Development Management, Hotel and Tourism Management, Marketing Logistic and Supply Management, Tourism and Hospitality Management, Business Administration, Management and Technology System, Purchasing and Supply Management, Tourism Management, Administrative Service, Public Administration and Development, International Trade and Investment management, Management and Information System (MIS), Construction management, Land and Real Property Valuation, Agro economics, Natural resource management, Water Resource and Irrigation management, Eco –Tourism, Rural Developmental and Agricultural Extension, Soil Resource and Water shed Management, Forest Resource Management, Marketing Management, Environmental protection, Land Administration, Rural Development, Agribusiness Management and Agricultural Marketing, Pastoral Economy and Rural Development, Agricultural Resource, Agribusiness and Value Chain management, Mid–Career Agricultural Extension, Urban and regional planning Construction Technology and Management, Health Officer, Public Health, Health Education and Promotion Environmental & Occupational Health and Safety, Sport management, Philosophy, Language, Information System, Sport Science, Crime Prevention, police Management.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
13.	Project Leadership and Management	<p>Bachelor's degree in the field of Natural and Social Science is required and must fulfill the admission policy of ECSU as well as the University MA-Admission regulations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
14.	Development Communication and Media	<p>Bachelor's degree in the field of Natural and Social Science is required and must fulfill the admission policy of ECSU as well as the University MA-Admission regulations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
15.	Peace and Security	<p>Bachelor's degree in the field of Social Science is required and must fulfill the admission policy of ECSU as well as the University MA-Admission regulations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority



16.	Migration and Development	<p>A Bachelor's degree in the field of Political Science, Law, Philosophy, Civic and Ethical Studies, Sociology, Management, Public Administration, Crime Investigation, Tourism Development and Hotel Management, Geography & Environmental Studies, Geography, Agricultural Economics, Finance & Devt Economics, Economics, Psychology, Community Development, Social Anthropology, EDPM, Social Work.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
17.	Development Economics	<p>Bachelor degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in Economics, Agricultural Economics, Natural Resource Economics, Environmental Economics,, Industrial Economics, Rural Development, Statistics, mathematical Economics(Calculus and Econometrics) ,Macroeconomics, Micro economics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
18.	Public Financial Management	<p>The candidates for this program should have Bachelor degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutionins in Public Financial Management, Accounting, Economics, Business Education, Cooperatives Business Management, Business Management, Cooperatives Auditing, Cooperatives Accounting, Purchasing and Supplies Management, Marketing Management, Agricultural Business Management, Banking and Insurance, Financial Development Economics, Business Economics, Economics and Management, Banking, Cooperatives, Banking and Finance, Business Administration, Accounting and Finance, Accounting and Audit, International Trade and Investment management, Management and Information System (MIS),Management, Tax Policy.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
19.	Accounting and Finance	<p>Bachelor's Degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in Accounting, Finance, Banking and Finance, Cooperative Accounting, Finance and Developmental Economics, Accounting and Audit, Business Management, Business Administration, Public Financial Management,Economics.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
20.	Public Procurement and Asset Management	<p>Bachelor Degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutionins in Public Procurement and Asset Management, Purchasing and Supply Management, Supply Chain and Logistics Management, Public Financial Management, Accounting, Finance, Public Management, Commerce, Cooperative Accounting, Marketing and Sales Management, Cooperative Auditing, Banking and Insurance, Tax and Customs Administration, Supplies Management, Business Economics, Economics, Business Management, Economics and Management, Management, Banking, Finance and Developmental Economics, Development Management, Banking and Finance, Marketing Logistic and Supply Management, Business Administration, Purchasing and Supply Management, Accounting and Finance, Accounting and Audit, International Trade and Investment management, Marketing Management, Accounting, Economies, Agri Economics.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
21.	Public Management	<p>Bachelor Degree in Development Management, Public Management, Development Studies, Management, Public Administration, Marketing Management, Comunity Development, Educational Management, Rural Development Management, Human Resource Management, Public Policy, Leadership, Governanace, Business Management, Business Administration, Governance and Developmental Studies,</p>



		<p>Gender and Development, Educational Leadership and Management, Regional & Local Development Studies, Project Management, School Leadership, Educational Policy and Leadership, Cooperative Development & Leadership, Community Development, Business Administration Cooperative Management, Policy/Administration, Cooperative, Marketing, Public Management and Policy, Regional and Urban Development Management, Public Administration & Policy, Development Administration, Community and Social Development Concentration, Quality Management and Organization Excellence, Innovation Management and Entrepreneurship, Marketing Resource Management, Economics, Agri- Economics, Crime Prevention, Accounting & Finance, Logistics & Supply Chain, Sociology and Social Anthropology.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College, should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
22.	Development Management	<p>Bachelor's degree in Development Management, Rural/Urban Development and Natural Resource Management, Business Management, Public Management, Accounting and Finance, Social Security Management, Economics, Cooperatives Management, Political Science, Economic Geography, Gender Studies, Urban Planning and Management, Population Studies, Sociology, Agribusiness & Value chain Management, Development & Leadership, HRM, Logistic & supply Chain Management</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College, should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
23.	Social Protection and Management	<p>Bachelor Degree from recognized higher educational institution in Economics, Management, Accounting, Statistics, Mathematics, Development Management, Development Administration, Public Management, Development Studies, Public Administration, Marketing Management, Community Development, Educational & Planning Management, Rural Development Management, Political Science, Human Resource Management, Public Policy, Leadership and Governance, Business Management, Governance, Business Administration, Administrative Service Public Administration and Development, Management and Information System (MIS), Educational Planning and Management, Governance and Developmental Studies, Gender and Development, Educational Leadership and Management, Governance/Natural Resource Governance, Marketing Management, Regional & Local Development Studies/Planning, Project Management, School Leadership, Educational Policy and Leadership, Cooperative Development & Leadership, Community Development, Business Administration in Finance, Cooperative Management, Policy/Administration, Cooperative Marketing, Public Management and Policy, Regional and Urban Development Management, Public administration & Policy, Public Administration and Development Management, Community and Social Development Concentration, Quality Management and Organization Excellence, Innovation Management and Entrepreneurship, Regional and Urban Development Management, Marketing Resource Management, Regional and Local Development Studies, Sociology, Social Work, Business Information System, Political Science, International Relation, Health Science, Law Administration, Health, Education, Social Science, Social Anthropology, Population Studies, Gender Studies, Public Financial Management, Social Policy, Psychology and International relation/Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College, should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority



24.	Tax Policy and Administration	<p>A Bachelor Degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in Accounting, Economics, Management, Purchasing Management, Procurement, Administrative Service Management and Techn. System, Cooperatives Auditing, Cooperatives Accounting, Public Financial Management, Purchasing and Supplies Management, Marketing Management, Procurement, Banking and Insurance, Finance, Development Economics, Agricultural Business Management, Supplies Management, Marketing Management, Marketing and Sales Management, Business Administration and Information System, Management of Information System, Business Education, Accounting & Finance, Logistic And Supply Chain Management, Development Economics, and Business/Commercial Law, Development Management, Purchasing and Supply Management, Accounting and Audit, and International Trade and Investment management, Business Management.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
25.	Customs Administration and International Trade (CAIT)	<p>A Bachelor Degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in Accounting, Economics, Management, Purchasing Management, Procurement, Cooperatives Auditing, Cooperatives Accounting, Public Financial Management, Purchasing and Supplies Management, Marketing Management, Procurement, Banking and Insurance, Finance, Development Economics, Agricultural Business Management, Supplies Management, Marketing Management, Marketing and Sales Management, Business Administration and Information System, Management of Information System, Business Education, Accounting & Finance, Logistic and Supply Chain Management, Development Economics, and Business/Commercial Law ,Development Management, Accounting and Audit, and International Trade and Investment management.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
26.	Urban Development Land and Management	<p>Bachelor Degree from recognized university in Management, Urban Land and Management Information System, Urban Planning, Civil Engineering, Urban Engineering, Economics, Environment, Law, Geography, Demography, Sociology, Natural Resource Management, Agricultural and Bioprocess Engineering,, COTM, Rural Development..</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
27.	Urban Management	<p>Bachelor Degree from recognized university in Management, Public Administration & Development Management, Urban Land and Management Information System, Urban Planning, Civil Engineering, Urban Engineering, Economics, Environment, Law, Geography, Demography, Sociology, Natural Resource Management, Agricultural and Bioprocess Engineering</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
28.	Urban Planning and Development	<p>Bachelor degree in Urban Planning, Urban Planning and Design, Urban Engineering, Urban Transport Planning, Urban and Civil Engineering, architecture, Architecture and Urban Planning, Civil Engineering, Surveying, Architectural Engineering, Surveying Engineering, Urban and Regional Planning, Architectural Design and Drafting Technology, GIS and Remote Surveying. Electrical Engineering, Urban Management, Serving Technology, Land Administration, Geometrics, COTOM, Building Construction, Geography and Environmental Studies, Serving, Electrical & Computer Engineering Hydraulic & water resource Engineering</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority



29.	Environment and Climate Change Management	<p>Bachelor degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in Environmental Management, Environmental Protection, Environmental Studies, Environmental Science, Natural Resources Management, Climatology, Climate Change and Development, Range Land Management, Land Resource Management, Forestry, Water Resources, Geology, Environmental Health, Botany, Biodiversity, Environmental Engineering, Sanitary Engineering, Landscape Design and Planning, Waste Management, Meteorology and Atmospheric Science, Water Resource and Irrigation Management, Soil Resource and Watershed Management, Plant Science and Protection Ming Engineering, Chemistry, Civil Engineering, Resister Rick management and Sustainable Development, Eco Biology, Economic , Horticulture , Sociology & Social Anthropology, Urban Planning, Urban Transport Management, Geography & Environmental Studies, Wild Life & Eco-Tourism Management.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
30.	Transport Planning and Management	<p>Bachelor Degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in Transport Management, Transport Planning and Engineering, Urban Engineering, Civil Engineering, Road and highway Engineering, Transport Logistics, Transport Economics, Urban Planning, Applied Geography, Economics, Automotive Technology and Motor Vehicle Engineering. Geography & Environment, Logistics and Supply Chain Management, Architectural Design Technology, Mechanical Engineering, manufacturing Engineering</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
31.	Housing Development and Management	<p>Bachelor degree from recognized Higher Educational Institution in Urban planning, Urban Planning and Design, Architecture, Architecture and Urban Planning, Civil engineering, Urban management, Construction Technology and Management, Economics, Urban Land Management, Architecture and Urban Planning, Surveying, Engineering, Urban Engineering, Architectural Engineering, Business Administration, Business Management ,Management, Soil and Water Engineering, Plant Science and Protection Ming</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority
32.	Real Property Valuation	<p>Bachelor Degree from recognized Higher Educational Institutions in Urban Planning, Urban Engineering, Civil Engineering, Architecture, Urban Land Management, Economics, Accounting, Construction Technology and Management, Surveying and Architectural Engineering, Architecture and Urban Planning, Marketing Management.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bachelor Degree is received from Private University/College ,should be authenticated by FDRE Education & Training Authority

N.B.1. All photo copy of academic credentials of candidates should be authenticated and sealed by the concerned body.

2. Credentials written in languages other than English should be officially translated into English.

